Inside: 'Gramp,' a tribute to life and death/'Bad News' is good news/Sughrue's chagrin

OSCEOLA

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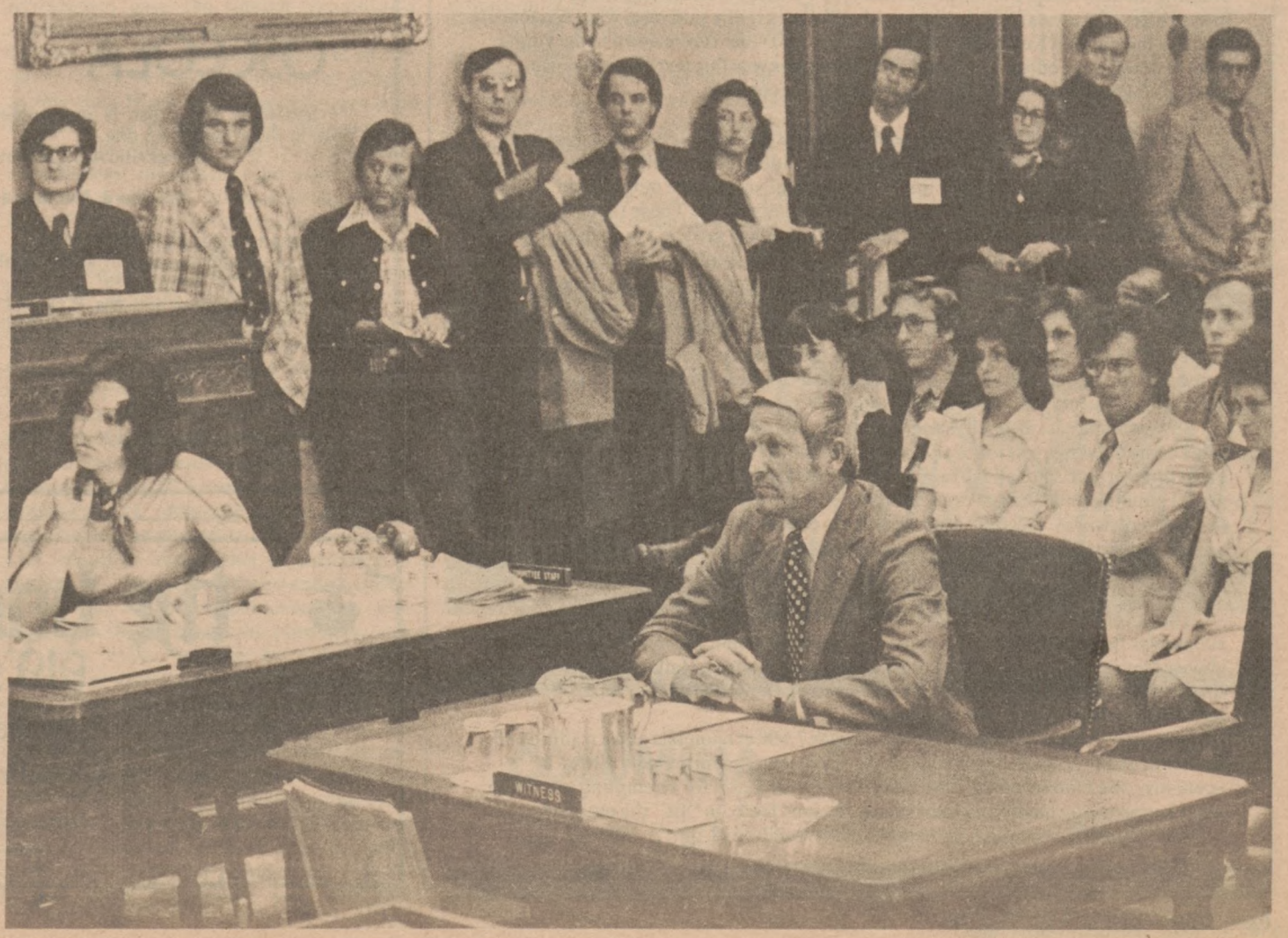
Taking the Congaree battle to D. C.

PHOTOS BY STEVE COLLUM



Frank Beidler (top) and Spence at the hearing

THE Political economy
BY ED MEADOWS

Economists at bay

Why did God put economists here on earth? Or was it Mammon who put them here? And to what purpose? A common definition says economics is concerned with the effect that alternative use of resources have on the well-being of society, and how these scarce resources are allocated. It follows then that economists are to be students of the allocative processes, that they might guide policymakers in their quest to maximize human welfare.

Ah, such lofty motives all embodied in the definition. And instead, one finds a rather amorphous corpus of professional economists, a corpus which surfaces to the public eye on occasion, when one spokesman or another predicts how the Dow Jones average will go or whether we'll have double-digit inflation. But except for the random soothsaying, what is it that economists really do?

Most of them teach economics and write learned articles in learned journals that are more than inscrutable to the untrained eye. Some are hired guns for large corporations; others for the administration in power. A few are iconoclasts (Galbraith, Rothbard). One writes for the New York Times. None, it seems, has too much credibility with the public.

All too often, the public only sees a secretive caste of intellectual witchdoctors, mixing their mysterious potions in ivory-towered covens, to what end only they appear to know. If this is the dominant view of economists, it is mostly their own fault. For academic economics has the tendency to lose sight of the real world and its troubles. At its worst, academic economics becomes theoretical nonsense. And Robert Lekachman, known inside the profession for his biography of John Maynard Keynes, has come out with a new book titled, **Economists at Bay: Why the Experts Will Never Solve Your Problems.** He argues that over the last two decades, academic economics has degenerated into a branch of applied mathematics.

To understand the argument, one must take a look at life inside the occult world of academic economics. There you will find an obsession with mathematical models. The heroes of economics are the master model-builders. They are men you never heard of, but who are superstars in economic circles. There's James Tobin at Yale, or Don Patinkin, and of course, Milton Friedman, and Paul Samuelson and Evesy Domar and the late greats like A.C. Pigou, Leon Walras, Alfred Marshall, and the heaviest of heavies, J.M. Keynes (Lord Keynes to you).

Mathematical models are systems of equations, usually depicted graphically. They all abstract from reality. That is, such models must, to be workable, assume away some of the complexities of the real world. This in itself is reasonable enough. The real world is quite too complex to be contained in a mathematical model of any specification. But it becomes unreasonable when economic theoreticians forget real world applications and begin to tinker with their models on levels of abstraction so stratospheric that they have nothing to say about practical economic policy. This is the problem of academic economics. One need only thumb through any professional journal in economics to see the point. There might be a single article out of two dozen that has any practical application to real world economic problems. The rest are exercises in applied mathematics and in the theoretical mathematics of model-tinkering.

Lord Keynes shocked the economics profession in 1936 when he dared to note that the emperor is naked. He dared to claim the basic and traditional Neoclassical model, which assumes full employment and denies the existence of "involuntary unemployment," was at variance with reality. In the midst of the Depression, with unemployment at 25 per cent in the U.S., it took no brashness to admit that Keynes (pronounced "kanes," not "key-knees") had a point.

Well now, the economics profession has still not gotten over Keynes' challenge. Forty years later, economists are still hard at work trying to refute Keynes by building models that prove his model incorrect. Other economists, posing as interpreters of Keynes, try to separate what Keynes really said from what economists who call themselves Keynesians think he said. And what filters down to the vulgar level of newspaper editorial columns is that Keynes was this terrible leftist who advocated government spending to stimulate the economy.

The debate has been good for economics, and it has stimulated much research, but what is unfortunate is that more than a few academic economists are so engrossed in theoretical warfare that their practical, applicable output is nil. They has contributed nothing of significance to the common weal. These theoreticians can claim that their work is seminal, that their mathematical models are designed to uncover the processes of the economy, so others might apply the understanding to practical problems. They would liken themselves to natural scientists, tinkering with molecules which one day might unlock a cure to cancer or a preventive to aging. Yet look at the difference. Molecules, even atoms, are real things, and hence fully a part of the real world. And in a similar manner, if the theoretical models are not firmly embedded in the real world, then the comparison of economic theory and the theoretics of the pure sciences is all wrong.

But economics is, after all, a social science, one dealing with phenomena that can't be trapped in a test tube, and phenomena that is constantly evolving. And the great irony is that, with all the mounds of theoretical journal articles, with all the model building and number-crunching, the science of economics cannot explain how the economy works. It cannot offer a program of economic policy based solely on agreed-upon and proven hypotheses. What it offers is a kettle of contradictions, a theoretical stew.

The public, as usual, is the loser here. In the absence of a unified scientific economics that specifically addresses real world economic policy, our policymakers choose from among a pastiche of ill-conceived, outmoded or fallacious economic theorems. And they can find economists, incompetent though they must be, who'll agree with them and urge them onward.

So today, even as the nation is blessed with 7,500 economists and a tradition of economic study centuries old, still there is no answer, no formula for a healthy economy. We muddle along, and many economists settle for attempting to explain what happened by modifying their theory, ex post facto, to "fit" the events.

And you wonder why economists have low credibility?

cheap shots

What Carter did to Fritz

Hollings

Senator Ernest "Fritz" Hollings isn't running against Jimmy Carter for anything, but you'd think he was, the way the two men's fates are inextricably tied. As Carter's presidential star rises, so does Hollings' political future become dark and murky in inverse proportion. If Hollings were familiar with the pop music scene, the tune that might pop into his head might be one popular from about six or eight years ago: "The best thing that could happen to you/is the worst thing that could happen to me."

Unfortunately for South Carolina's junior senator, things are going very well for Jimmy Carter, auguring a dimmer future for Fritz. Two things have transpired within the last couple of weeks that will make the going a lot tougher for Hollings in his bid for the senate majority leader post which Mike Mansfield will vacate in January. Senator Hubert Humphrey of Minnesota all but pulled himself out of the Presidential race, and Carter all but locked up the Democratic nomination for chief executive.

For Hollings, whose candidacy for the Senate's Democratic leader we reported on several weeks ago, Carter's successes were his losses. The acceleration of the Carter bandwagon must certainly have been the major factor in Humphrey's decision not to actively campaign for President, for the old "Happy Warrior" would probably have lost it altogether if he had been shut out of the Presidency for a fourth straight time. Meanwhile, that leaves Humphrey free to offer for Senate majority leader, which national political observers and people in the Hollings camp agree he could have for the asking. Making matters worse for Hollings is the fact that Carter, a fellow Southerner, has the inside track to the Oval Office; the Senate Democrats, in the interest of "balance," would probably prefer to elect a non-Southern leader if Carter becomes President.

But National Journal writer Robert Walters, in the March 20 issue of that magazine, observes that Hollings still has a good shot at majority leader. Walters calls Hollings "the insider's choice as the 'sleeper' in the race." Of the four probable contenders, Senator Edmund Muskie of Maine has had the most publicity, but he's seen by his colleagues as too "cranky and temperamental." Robert Byrd of West Virginia is the current frontrunner because of five years as Democratic whip, but he may be too conservative. "His erstwhile membership in the Ku Klux Klan," writes Walters, "is a never-forgotten bit of history among his opponents" (should it be?).

Humphrey isn't likely to commit himself to the Senate majority leader race until after the Democratic National Convention, because he still nourishes hopes of the Presidential nomination. According to the National Journal, Senator Fritz Mondale of Minnesota has been asking his fellow senators in Humphrey's behalf to stay uncommitted until late in this year.

"If Humphrey does not seek the post," Walters writes, "Hollings is the man to watch. He is a Southerner who reportedly has the support not only of 'New South' Democrats such as Sens. Lawton Chiles of Florida and Dale Bumpers of Arkansas but also Northern liberals like Sen. Gaylord Nelson of Wisconsin."

Something rotten in the statehouse

"Maybe I should have got down on my knees and sniffed the carpet," WIS-TV newsman Jim Sughrue recalled wistfully.

Continued on page 12

OSCEOLA

"Freedom of the press is guaranteed only to those who own one."
--press critic A.J. Liebling

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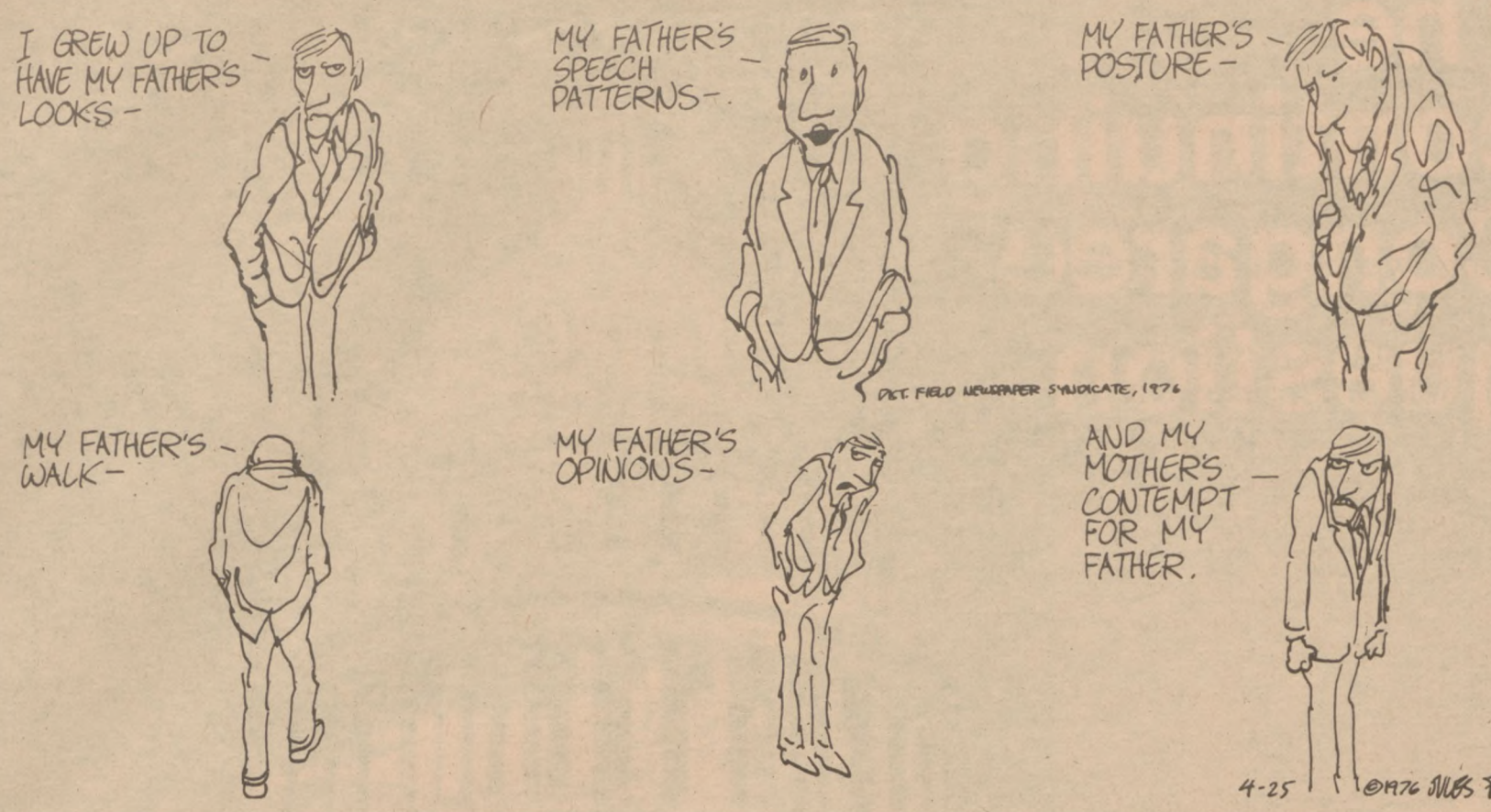
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DET. FIELD NEWSPAPER SYNDICATE, 1976
MY FATHER'S WALK -
MY FATHER'S OPINIONS -
AND MY MOTHER'S CONTEMPT FOR MY FATHER.
4-25
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trb from Washington

Leap for faith

With this man Jimmy Carter I don't know whether the country is having a presidential election or a religious revival. He took his wind-up campaign in Pennsylvania to the site of the Liberty Bell and waved adieu to a crowd of 250. "I love every one of you," he called. I think there have been few elections in our history with the overtones of this one, after Vietnam and Richard Nixon. I am confident there has never been a serious presidential candidate before like Jimmy, like Carter---what shall I call him?

To set the scene, join a winding queue half a block long eager to pay $4 to see "All the President's Men" being shown simultaneously around the country. This is not normal entertainment; this is powerful propaganda; it is saying, you had a narrow escape, America; something is wrong with your country; wake up! For an anxious nation it is harrowing; furthermore, it is a political instrument, though who will benefit by it remains to be seen.

The woman beside me left and, after a while, came back at the climax where The Washington Post published its big splash and there is a news-reel cut-in shot of Ronald Ziegler denying the whole account on national television as a preposterous fabrication, with pale face and the quiet emotionalism of an Apostolic Delegate denouncing blasphemy. The woman burst into hysterical applause for Ziegler. Nobody paid much attention; we were too absorbed in events. The action continued faster and faster, culminating at last in the climactic series of news ticker bulletins running like snakes across the screen telling of exposures, resignations, confessions, sentencings, jailings and, of course, the events of August 8, 1974 - less than two years ago and already a legend.

There were nervous burst of applause here and there from the audience that moved into the street to find an even longer queue waiting there.

I wonder if we really grasp yet the psychic scars left on America by losing its first war, by White House lies, by Cambodia, My Lai, Watergate? Then, next morning, the newspapers gave the Church committee's report on the CIA activities, more of the stuff that we took the refresher course in at the movie. The CIA activities, of course, go back further than Nixon, much further -- one part necessary no doubt in the subterranean ugliness of the cold war but shocking, nevertheless, in exposing the power of the imperial presidency (Democrat or Republican); 900 major covert actions from 1961-75. The CIA was carrying on foreign policy, conducting business operations, running an insurance company, operating a secret war, engaging hit men and thugs to murder foreign leaders with whom we were normally at peace and somehow, even worse for the irrational prejudices of a newspaperman, infiltrating universities and voluntary institutions, subsidizing books (whose scholarly authors weren't aware who was paying the bills), and hiring 50 American journalists and employees of domestic news-gathering organizations as part of its apparatus. Doing with very little supervision or control in a nation of so-called checks-and-balances about what the Nixon administration was doing with the FBI, and the plumbers, and the dirty tricks, on the domestic front.

I splash down these colorful details for atmospheric effect in juxtaposition with the presidential election. And in this we find the cool fundamentalist Carter (whose embarrassing Southern cultural pattern of stating publicly he believes in God sets some dour Yankees' teeth on edge) emerging from the heap of Democratic candidates. Is there connection between his promise never to lie to you, never to deceive you, and the response he is getting after the trauma of Watergate? It would take a very skeptical person not to believe it.

This reporter traveled with Jimmy Carter for a couple of days in the cold New Hampshire primary and found him an arresting and, on the whole, immediately attractive candidate. The journalist almost instinctively puts up mental points of resistance to large claims and particularly to this style of moral pretension. I find traces of the same perplexed reaction in two of the toughest political writers I know; they offer concientious reporting of what is seen on the surface, accompanied by vigorous disclaimers of having themselves succumbed to the emotional appeal.

Here is tough David S. Broder, of The Washington Post, one of the ablest in the business, telling what he saw as Carter addressed a black YWCA crowd in Milwaukee; he spoke "with an eloquence, a simplicity, a directness that moved listeners of both races." Was he "covering the most promising political figure to emerge in the 1970's or the most skillful demagogue?" he asked himself.

"One would have to be made of stone to be unmoved by the surge of emotion - the communion - between those black listeners and that white speaker who hopes to be their president."

But then, Broder says, he had a sense of "betrayal" because when the audience asked Carter specifically about civil rights he slighted the subject, and omitted the reservations about forced busing that are part of his standard answer to white audiences. Broder came away uncertain; "These are the questions that arise in covering Carter," he said.

Just as tough and sophisticated is Tom Wicker of The New York Times, who began a recent column saying that anyone who doesn't understand "The nearly mystical appeal of Jimmy Carter to the American people in 1976" should have attended a Senior Citizens Center outside of Harrisburg. Carter condemned the cruelty and viciousness of Vietnam, of Watergate, of the CIA murder plots. Wicker continues:

"Mr. Carter's audience was rapt throughout these formulations, except for a few heads nodding sagely. The proverbial pin might have been heard dropping, as the candidate told in all these ways that there was nothing wrong with **them**, that he understood what he called the 'hunger in this country to get back those precious things we've lost.'"

As I reported in this space from New Hampshire last February, "The audience is silent; people don't applaud; they are impressed....My impression is that audiences yearn to believe Jimmy Carter."

They yearn to believe and after the results in the Pennsylvania primary last week we must conclude that substantial numbers of voters in a large industrial state are preparing to take a chance in our strange presidential lottery.

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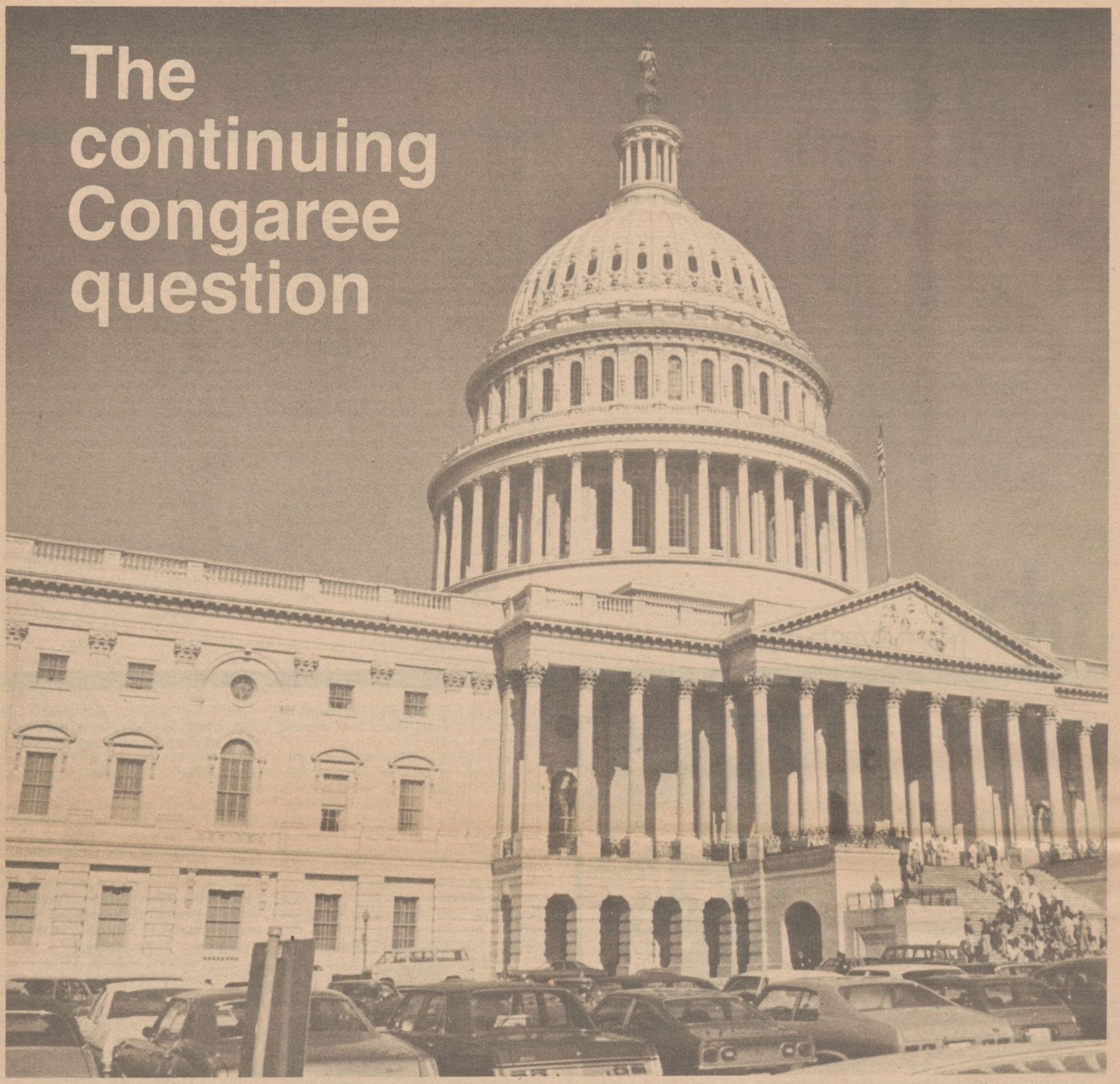
The continuing Congaree question



by Brion Blackwelder

The trip from Columbia to Washington by bus is anything but a pleasant one, but conservationists working on the Congaree Swamp know it like the palm of their hand. It always begins with a waft of diesel smoke and a mild case of "bus sickness" which is similar to car sickness but has the additional trauma in the knowledge that nobody is going to stop for fresh air before a connecting city has been reached. Usually taken overnight to save lobbying time, the Greyhound or Trailways special is always in Watergate City before the Congressional offices open, and the frustrating scramble begins. With a few days' work done and essential information gleaned from the staffs and occasionally the Congressmen or Senators themselves, the return trip (again overnight) brings the weary emissary of the movement home to brief everyone else about what the situation is. At least once on each trip, a Congressman or aide notices the constituent's green-at-the-gills look and comments politely, "I hope you had a nice flight up."

It is a credit to the organization of the movement to preserve the Congaree Swamp that, when hearings on the swamp were scheduled in Washington, enough interest existed to charter an entire 46-seat Trailways and make a round trip in 28 hours. By the time the bus rendezvoused with more enthusiasts in Rock Hill, Charlotte and Durham it was full, everyone sacrificing a days' work for a days' worth of conservation. The sun rose as the bus stopped at the Richmond toll booths, and by the time the bus turned down the "bus and four-passenger cars" express lane of the Shirley Highway entering Washington, the day of hearing looked like it would be a long one.

Presiding over the hearing would be Roy Taylor, Congressman from North Carolina and chairman of the Subcommittee on National Parks and Recreation. Reports have it that when Taylor had visited the swamp a few days before, his excursion was greeted on entering the proposed National Preserve by a logging truck loaded with newly cut trees. And to further bring home the message of urgency, the very day Taylor toured the swamp, the Beidler family, which owns the heart of the forest, sold another 100 acres of timber.

The usual mumbo-jumbo of Congressional hearings was absent at the April 29th session, however; rather than having a sleepy Congressman presiding as a matter of form, several members of the Subcommittee were present and on the offensive. Rarely did anyone present testimony without being questioned, and many of the questions hit home. Floyd Spence, Congressman from South Carolina's Second District, replied to a question on what stand the state Senate had adopted on the matter, saying that the Senate had passed a resolution opposing acquisition of Congaree's forest if it entails "condemnation or intimidation." Congressman Taylor followed up with the observation that the committee had sometimes authorized condemnation, but to his recollection never authorized intimidation. The standing-room-only hearing room roared with laughter.

True to form, the forest products industry and the landowners were present. Just before Spence was to testify, they greeted him in the hall and huddled around him for about ten minutes in such a tight pack that there was no escape, until finally Doug Salisbury, a local leader on the issue, wandered over to say hello and thank Spence for helping save the swamp. Spence looked relieved to see a friendly face, but seemed to be holding his own. Spence's presentation to the Subcommittee was on target and effective.

The only problem in the whole five hours of hearings came when Gary Everhardt, director of the National Park Service, said the Park Service is not in favor of passage of the legislation at this time. Everhardt also said that Congaree is jeopardized by the continued logging, and that action is needed quickly, Congaree being a "top priority" that cannot wait. Everyone who hadn't heard the secret words "OMB" (Office of Management and Budget) looked puzzled, but everyone who had heard "OMB" just smiled and poked his

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Cong. Taylor (right)

"...The very day that the legislation to establish the national preserve was filed, Hollings began his tirade about the proposal being 'half-baked' and threatened to block it via his position on the Senate Budget Committee...."

or her neighbor. What had happened is that the Park Service was being forced to follow the standard Ford administration line as far as outright recommendations, for which OMB is the official mouthpiece. OMB has not reported favorably on a park proposal for three years, and as a result the Park Service is obliged to fall short of direct support of action. Instead the agency just had to satisfy itself with saying (as Dr. Richard Curry, associate director of the Service, did) that "unless there is action on Congaree this session of Congress, the question of saving the Congaree may be moot because of the continued cutting." Such are the games of semantics that have to be played in Washington.

The preparation of the environmentalists paid off well. Panels of scientific experts, national conservation leaders, local leaders, and economics and recreation specialists built up a substantial and careful hearing record. On the other side, spokesmen for the forestry industry tried to emphasize that they want as little beside the Beidler Tract saved as possible, but several conceded for the first time that if the Beidlers are willing to sell their land there would be no objection on the part of the industry. The issue seemed to be boiling down to how much buffer strip is necessary to give the park unit appropriate boundaries.

And Frank Beidler, representative of the family's interests in the 15,000 acre tract of unique forest, seemed quite reasonable in his statement. He indicated that the family intends to keep right on cutting unless someone buys their land, since the Congaree fight is over 20 years old and the Beidlers need the income either from sale of the timber or the land. The Beidlers still are unwilling to accept a moratorium, and have a philosophical position that there is nothing else they can do.

But Congaree is in real trouble. If the next big timber cut is to be prevented, the legislation needs to get through Congress this session. Senator Ernest F. Hollings, the last holdout of the delegation on the issue, has so far been the obstacle to any action in the Senate, where there is a good chance for hearings in mid-June and committee clearance by the required June 30 deadline if he would help. Ironically, when the Trailways crew returned to Columbia it seemed everyone had the wrong idea about what had happened in Washington. Headlines had read "OMB Blocks Congaree Recommendation" and many people started telling the weary bus travelers they were "sorry about Washington." It took a while to figure out that the folks back home were almost all misreading the effect of OMB and the result of the hearing. To clarify everything, Jim Elder, head of the Congaree Swamp National Preserve Association, had to hold a press conference and tell everyone that Congaree is in the best shape ever, and can be saved by October if Senator Hollings shapes up.

Hollings is pinning his reservations about Congaree to the lack on an exact pricetag for the swamp, and the need for an exact position from the Interior Department. Hopefully, both questions are almost settled, and the public is getting the word to Hollings to get going. After all, even Congressman Spence, who had been accused long ago of dragging his feet, has firmed up his position and is active in pushing the legislation in Congress along with all the other members of the Congressional delegation. That Hollings has taken so long to develop or even make public his reservations is strange. But conservationists note that Congaree really does have a time limit, with the June 30 deadline in the Senate committees. If Hollings cannot work out his concerns in the next couple of weeks, the timber cut of about 500 more acres next year will be his responsibility alone. Already, last year's cut destroyed two of the eleven community types of trees in the last forest of its kind. Further losses, the Park Service and conservationists insist, threaten the integrity of the area and its suitability for a unit of the National Park System.

Congaree Swamp is within easy reach of becoming one of the biggest success stories of conservation in the Southeast. It has snowballed and grown from a tiny base of concerned citizens into a national issue, a chance for South Carolina to obtain its first major unit of the National Park System. The veterans of the bus trips to Washington are genuinely angry with Hollings for his slowness to make his reservations known, finally hearing him sound off right at the moment when all the other members of the delegation had, after months of deliberation, decided to support the Congaree's preservation. The very day that the legislation to establish the national preserve was co-authored by the six Congressmen from South Carolina, Hollings began his tirade about the proposal being "half-baked" and threatened to block it via his position on the Senate Budget Committee.

The reason for Hollings' peculiar action on the Congaree is still unknown. Speculation is that Hollings may be hesitant to ask any of his fellow Senators for their support for federal funding of a project in his home state because of his current race for Senate Majority Leader. (It does indeed seem that this would be the logical time for Hollings to be bestowing political favors on his colleagues, not seeking favors from them.) Another explanation for Hollings' latest maverick maneuver may be that he, a Democrat, is simply playing difficult with Spence, a Republican, for partisan reasons. Perhaps it is merely a latent vein of "hands off" conservatism bubbling to the surface of the unpredictable Senator's political persona. And to complicate the matter further still, it could be that Hollings, a supporter of legislation on timber cutting practices in the National Forests which conservationists bitterly oppose, is what some people once suspected Spence of being: a too-loyal friend of the timber lobby.

The doom of Congaree was not sealed by the recent public hearing on the matter in Washington, contrary to what press reports of the hearing said or implied. Instead, the problem was dropped right in the lap of South Carolina's junior Senator. With all six Congressmen co-authoring preservation legislation, and with the senior Senator, Strom Thurmond, awaiting only the consent of his upper-chamber colleague to go to bat for the Congaree, Hollings has been cast in a decidedly spoil-sport role (of his own making). If Hollings is going to turn the corner on the Congaree, he'd better do so in the month of May, or there may not be much left to preserve.

Brion Blackwelder is executive director of the South Carolina Environmental Coalition.

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books

On the acceptance of death

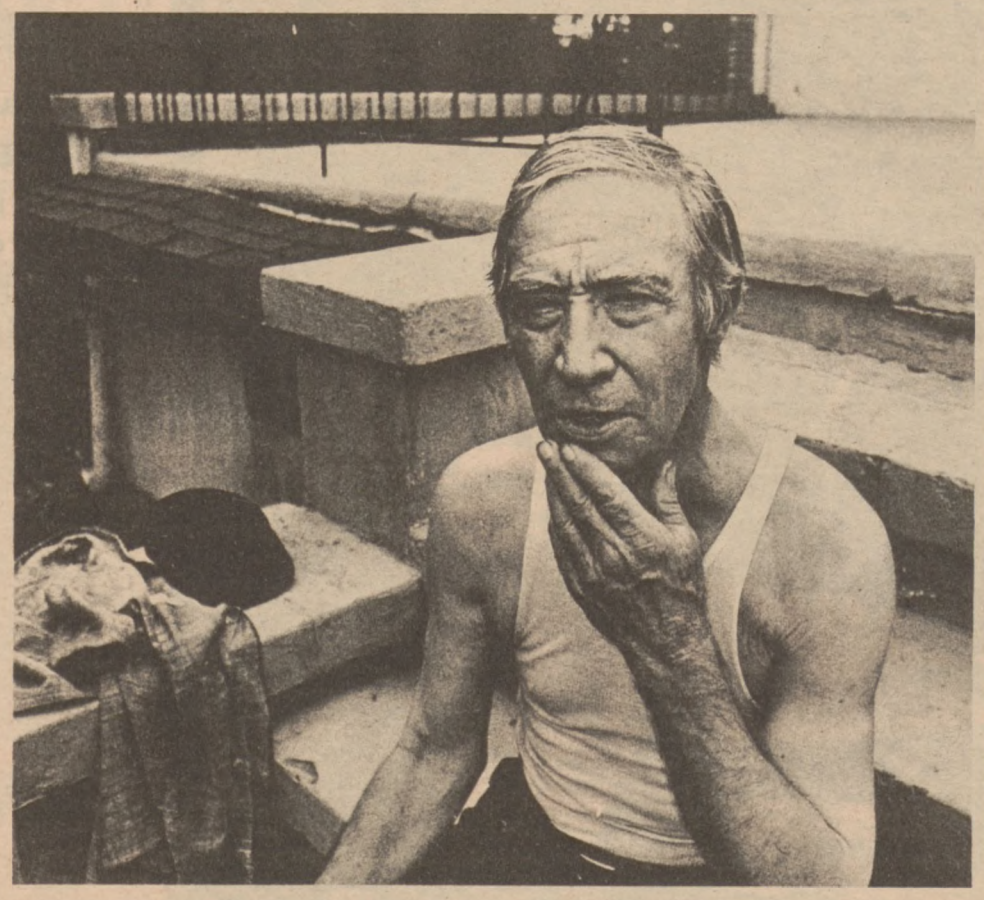
"Gramp" by Mark and Dan Jury; paperback, $5.95. Grossman Publishers, New York, 1976.

"On February 11, 1974, Frank Tugend, aged 81 and of dubiously sound mind - but certainly of sound body - removed his false teeth and announced that he was no longer going to eat or drink. Three weeks later, to the day, he died."

Mark and Dan Jury in "Gramp"

"....if we were to look upon the old as human beings, with a human life behind them, and not as so many walking corpses, this obvious truth would move us profoundly."

Simone de Beauvoir, "The Coming of Age"



For Frank Tugend's family there was no disagreement about the course they would take when their father and husband and grandfather began, in his 77th year, a precipitous decline of his mental faculties. For Tugend, a retired Pennsylvania coal miner, it was the beginning of a period of ebbing memory, fantastic imaginings, loneliness and despair. For his family it meant the ultimate devotion to a loved one, not physically dying or ill, but succumbing gradually to senility, and losing his will to live in the process. Rather than let him wither away in a nursing home and "expire" in the company of strangers, he remained at home in familiar surroundings near his family, garden, woods, and long-time friends.

This story is told not only in the words of Frank Tugend's grandson, Mark Jury, but in a moving photographic narrative, both of which comprise "Gramp," recently published by Grossman (paperbound, $5.95). The photographs in the book were taken by Mark and his brother Dan, whose special relationship with their grandfather gained heightened meaning in the three years preceding his death.

The photographs were not the result of a contrived project or preconceived documentary on aging, but rather the natural outgrowth of a family passion - taking pictures of each other. The beginning pages of the book show the early family portraits and snapshots. The Jury brothers' lifelong interest in photography resulted in their decision to continue photographing their grandfather, even though at times he was not aware they were doing so.

The photographic creations which coalesced into this book, published two years after Frank Tugend's death, are filled with so many poignant ironies and so many graphic realities that some of them are indeed disturbing and even shocking to many viewers. But there is such a natural flow to the sequence of pictures and they are taken with such special care and reverence for their subject that we find ourselves drawn inextricably into the lives of this family and unable to retreat or turn back, even though we may feel hesitantly guilty about having entered this private world in the first place.

Details about what was happening in Tugend's mind are not necessary to relate even if they were known in any detail beyond the surface manifestations.

What is so sad about this one proud man's disintegration is not just the fact, as he told Dan Jury in 1971, that he didn't know who the people around him were and that he was scared, or even that some of his expressions were nonsensical.

What became profoundly tragic was the fact that he was soon forced to yield innocently and childlike to near total dependence on those around him for such ordinary things as shaving, eating or going to the bathroom. And, to make matters worse, people in the neighborhood began to talk about how Mr. Tugend was taken out in the "condition" he was in. And, friends of the family awkwardly expressed their embarrassment in his presence and slowly stopped coming around at all.

The Jury brothers wrote: "the simplicity of Gramp's lifestyle tended to minimize the difficulties he might have had with forgetfulness and confusion. Essentially a loner, he spent his days chopping wood and keeping up his property or taking walks in the surrounding woods."

But after a while this ceased and Frank Tugend began his withdrawal into a world that became totally private and inhabited by creatures and places that bespoke some distant world but which, in reality, was all too near.

After his grandfather has told him of his confusion, Dan Jury became scared: "Up until then I'd looked at Gramp's antics as 'senility' - I'd done some reading on the subject and thought I knew what was going on - but that day I had no idea what he'd do next."

The photos in the last half of the book show in part what did come next, and they carry the reader through to the final weeks when, after refusing to eat and having made peace with his decision not to endure the indignities of his loss of control, he died without being fed intravenously or kept alive with life-supporting devices.

Were it not for the beauty and feeling with which all the photos in this book are transfused to convey a natural expression of an often suppressed subject, perhaps there would be some credence to the claims of critics who argue that this personal and very private drama should not be laid before the public.

But when we see Gramp with his great granddaughter and observe her acceptance of him and then see two photographs side by side, one of Gramp holding Dan Jury as a small child and the other of 19-year-old Dan holding his emaciated grandfather in his arms, then the larger purpose and necessity of this book becomes very clear. It is a testament, not a eulogy, to life and the acceptance of death and our own mortality. It affirms the spirit of renewal and the strength of the family bond.

As Dan Jury so eloquently wrote in his journal: "Tonight I stood in Gramp's doorway and realized that Gramp was possibly only days away from entering that dark, uncertain place that each of us wonders about - but dreads to visit. And I wondered if Gramp is aware that death is awaiting him. Does he see death? Is it an acquaintance?

"...Of one thing I am sure. No matter how many times I have to clean Granp, or feed him, or blow his nose or care for him in the middle of the night when my body only wants to ignore him, I will always remember the good times with Gramp before I recall the bad."

John Van Dalen

"The Man Who Does Not Read Is No Better Off Than The Man Who Cannot"

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films

by Venson Steadman

Capracorn in the seventies

Tatum O'Neal

Walter Matthau

I was reluctant to go see "The Bad News Bears" because after all: could a movie with lots of well-scrubbed little faces, Walter Matthau doing his lovable grouch routine, and Tatum O'Neal be that good? Actually it's surprisingly good, those faces aren't so well-scrubbed, and Matthau's not so lovable. The reason is that this dose of Americana has been directed by Michael Ritchie -- who specializes in Middle America, but brings a skeptical if not necessarily jaundiced eye to the folksy values of small town life. Ritchie started out with the theme in "Downhill Racer," which was about an athlete, a competitor, trying to break out of his past in the Midwest farm belt. Later in "The Candidate," he showed how a glamor boy media candidate could take advantage of Middle, although not rural, America to make it as a U.S. senator. In "Smile" he converted to comedy with a shrewd but affectionate satire of the importance a tiny California community put in a local beauty pageant.

His new movie sounds like one of those ideas that are too cute to stand. Walter Matthau is an ex-minor leaguer, now cleaning swimming pools, who gets a job coaching the worst team in the little league. At first his efforts are disastrously in vain -- perhaps because he spends most of his time sipping Budweisers laced with more potent ingredients -- and when the team threatens to quit, he brings in a star pitcher (Tatum O'Neal) that he has personally trained in knuckle balls, curves, etc. Their fortunes change, but when the team comes down to the final climactic game, the real conflict is not on the field but between the winning-is-the-only-thing coach of the opposite team (Vic Morrow) and Matthau's desire to give each of his kids a part of the game. Without blowing the finish, winning is the loser.

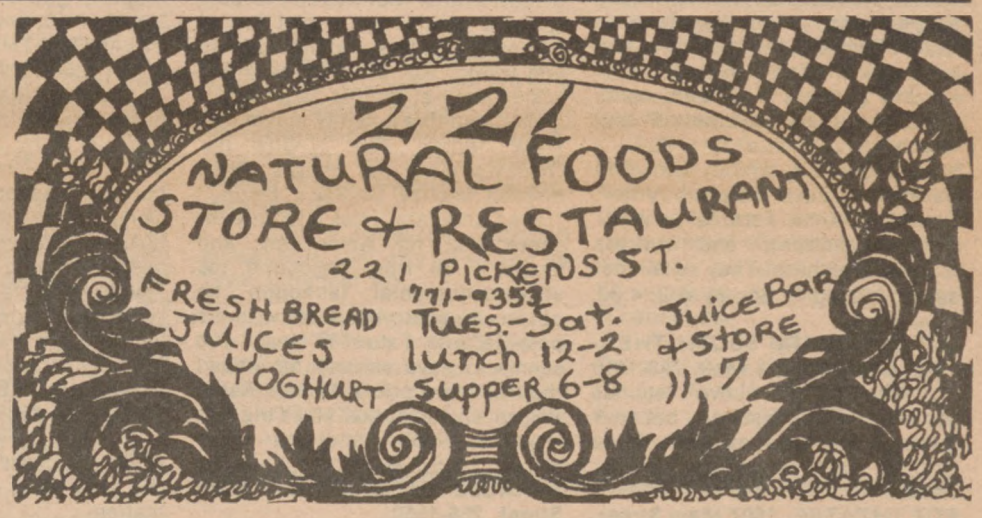
At first blush, "Bears" has all the ingredients of a sandlot "Sound of Music"; lots of perky pre-teens and a codger who comes around for a mushy finale. And, to be sure, it does have its faults. Tatum O'Neal is a terrible actress, but not quite in the same way as her father. Ryan always looks like he hasn't quite figured out what's going on; she just looks like she couldn't be bothered with anything as mundane as acting. Many of her readings seem to have been done on the first take, and she plays her scenes with the petted prima donna air of a miniature Lana Turner. This is one of the few times when I can say that it looked like the leading actress needed a spanking.

> "...At first blush, 'Bears' has all the ingredients of a sandlot 'Sound of Music'..."

Matthau, however, is terrific. No one in current movies can make bad seeds so irascably charming. He's got the snarl of a W.C. Fields (surely Matthau should have played Fields in the upcoming movie rather than Rod Steiger) and the droopy shouldered, slack-mouthed, nose-in-the-air stance of a park bear waiting for a chicken leg. Like Dustin Hoffman, Matthau's schtick has been overexposed in the past few years, but he's got it down perfectly, and so there's a pleasure in just watching a pro do his thing. Unlike Vic Morrow, the Vince Lombardi go-getter, Matthau's coach doesn't give a damn about the game (except in a couple of spots), yet who can resist when he decides to give the players enough help to go after the trophy. Matthau's character, like Burt Reynolds in "The Longest Yard" and Jack Nicholson in "One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest," leads the underdogs to winning their self-respect, and you've got to be pretty cynical not to want to cheer at the finish.

Plus, Ritchie keeps everything in perspective. With "Smile" and now this movie, Ritchie is becoming a kind of one man exponent of Capracorn in the seventies -- making small town America once again the focus of film stories. However, there's been a switch in orientation. With Capra it was from the perspective of the small town that the movie was made; it was "Mr. Smith **Goes** to Washington" and "Mr. Deeds **Goes** to Town." Ritchie, on the other hand, is as acute on the details of his subject, but steps outside it. With Capra, the ordinary Joes of the world were heros; Ritchie knows that they're frequently just jerks, but there's affection all the same. In "Smile," the gangly awkwardness of the contestants was embarrassing (and more exaggerated than the slicker shows you see on TV), but you never felt the movie was being purposefully vicious. Like Norman Lear, Ritchie seems to have a love-hate relationship with the middle class. However, unlike Lear, the love takes precedence over the hate.

In other words, while Ritchie's movies help us keep an intellectual distance from sorghum values of Mom and apple pie, they nevertheless let us become wrapped up in the appealing innocence of it all. "Bad News Bears" (and I hope I'm not overstating my case) is almost a return to those pastorial and rustic comedies of the movie past or the land of Thornton Wilder and Booth Tarkington -- with the exception that the soda fountains and general stores have been replaced by Pizza Huts and Denny's and K-Marts. And since we live in Columbia, which is full of Pizza Huts and Denny's and K-Marts, there's a pleasant tinge of recognition to the satire. Ritchie could be really on to something here in terms of current movie trends. "Smile" was a box office failure, but "Bears" is into its fifth week in town and still going strong. With a few more hits like this, Ritchie could very well become the Capra of the Seventies.



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events & entertainment

CINEMA

ATLANTIC I THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0790

"Hot Potato" has Jim Kelley as the kung-fu spud followed by an old stand-by: Bruce Lee in "Enter the Dragon." "Hot" shows at 3:15. 6:35. and 9:55; "Enter" at 4:40 and 8:10.

ATLANTIC II THEATRE, 3220 Two Notch Road, 786-0790

If "Naked Came the Stranger" can "Fulfilment" be far behind? As usual. this week's porny show plays continuously from 1:15 p.m.

CAROLINA THEATRE, 1223 Main Street, 252-8011

"Let's Do It Again." After twenty-five years or so, it's obviously not too late for blacks to have their own version of "The Three Stooges." The chief stooge in this case is Jimmie Walker, who is a prize fighter set up to win by two bumbling but nevertheless successful pals: Bill Cosby and Sidney Poitier. They both mug incessantly. but it's all pleasantly innocuous -- relief from the hate-ridden Pam Grier-style blaxploitation pics. Rated PG. Call about the show times. The late show here on the 7th and 8th will be "Cornbread, Earl, and Me."

DUTCH SQUARE NORTH THEATRE, Dutch Square Mall, 798-1110

"One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest." Randle Patrick McMurphy and his ward of looneys take on Nurse Ratched and the forces of bureaucratic oppression. McMurphy gets his sassy personality literally surgically removed, but this movie version of Ken Kesey's book is the big winner with five Oscars for Best Picture, Writer, Director (Milos Foreman), Actor (Jack Nicholson), and Actress (Louise Fletcher). They're all deserved. Rated R. Shows at 2, 4:30, 7, and 9:30.

DUTCH SQUARE SOUTH THEATRE, Dutch Square Mall, 798-1110

"One Summer Love" sounds sentimental and nostalgic, but your guess is as good as ours. Beau Bridges stars. Rated PG. Call for times.

FOX THEATRE, 1607 Main Street, 254-5212

"Goodbye, Norma Jean" and hello exploitation in this new Marilyn Monroe bio that stars porno queen Misty Rowe and is rated R. Call for the times if by some off chance you're planning on going.

GAMECOCK I THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022

"Gable and Lombard." Round up the usual suspects in this new example of Hollywood up to its old tricks: i.e. ripping off the fabled romance between Clark Gable and Carol Lombard; faking the dates, places, and dialogue; trying to make us believe that James Brolin's ludicrously bad impersonation is anything like the real King of Hollywood -- much less an actual human being. The film's trying to be cutesy-funny, but it's mostly just nauseating. With Clayburgh slightly better than her co-star, Red Buttons pathetic as a PR man with a heart o' gold. Directed by Sidney Furie ("Lady Sings the Blues"). Call.

GAMECOCK II THEATRE, Parkland Plaza Shopping Center, 796-0022

"Camelot." Daryl F. Zanuck and many millions couldn't make up for a crisis of imagination in this late sixties version of the Lerner-Loew musical. Still the score's rather pretty and Richard Harris, Franco Nero, and Vanessa Redgrave (how did the radical Redgrave ever wind up in this?!) offer a nicely acted triangle of doomed lovers. Rated G. Call about feature times.

JEFFERSON SQUARE THEATRE, Jefferson Square Downtown, 254-6731

"The Bad News Bears." Who could resist a little league team full of kids, Walter Matthau as a lovable sot of a coach, and a plot full of homey things to say about winning and losing. Not us, and this small scale Casey-at-the-bat saga finally gives Columbia a family movie that stars neither Don Knotts nor Disney's kinky car chases. Plus, director Michael Ritchie ("Smile," "The Candidate") has a tongue-in-cheek flair for Americana, and keeps it all from becoming too sticky-sentimental (although he obviously couldn't do much with the post-Oscared Tatum O'Neal, who seems to have already developed the traits of a prima donna). Rated PG, which means don't take the kids if you're finicky about four letter words. 1,3,5,7,and 9.

MIRACLE THEATRE, 1227 Main Street, 256-1950.

"All the President's Men." The beginning of the end for tricky Dick as played by Robert Redford, Dustin Hoffman, Jason Robards, Martin Balsam, and a cast of first rate actors including small parts for Hal Holbrook and Jane Alexander. It's quite good, and while Hoffman is up to his usual gimmicks, Redford is surprisingly convincing as Woodward -- making us temporarily forget that he's America's Number One Sex Symbol. Even scripter William Goldman ("Butch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid") outdoes himself, but that could be because his treatment of the book went through several rewrites including one by Woodstein themselves. Directed (Alan Pakula) and photographed (Gordon Willis) with a properly gothic touch. Rated PG. 2,4:35, 7:10, and 9:45.

PALMETTO THEATRE, 1417 Main Street, 254-5800

"Countdown at Kusini" is a black action film set in Africa and starring Ruby Dee, Ossie Davis, and Gregg Morris. Rated PG. The booking is sponsored by the Sigma Delta Pheta fraternity of black business women, which will host a special opening show at 8 p.m., on Friday, May 7th. For the rest of the run the schedule will be 3,5,7, and 9 with the two matinees dropping on Monday through Thursday.

PLAZA III THEATRE, 1223 Main Street, 754-7930

"Track Down." Ya' got us. Must be a chase picture. Call about the showtimes or any other information.

RICHLAND MALL I THEATRE, Richland Mall, 782-2228

"Gone in 60 Seconds." This one's definitely a chase pic -- about car thieves. Rated PG. 3, 5, 7, and 9.

RICHLAND MALL II THEATRE, Richland Mall 782-2228

"Mustang Country." Western with Joel McCrey and Robert Fuller. Rated G. 2:30, 4:30, 6:30, and 8:30. The late show here on May 7 and 8 will be "Easy Rider."

Charlie Watts of The Rolling Stones and Charlotte Zwerin watch a scene from "Gimme Shelter."

SPECIALS

Charlotte Zwerin comes to USC's Belk Auditorium (in the B.A. building) on Friday, May 8th, at 8 p.m. Zwerin has worked on a number of independent film projects including the Maysles Brothers' "Gimme Shelter," which will be shown before her comments along with "Lover's Quarrel With the World," a feature documentary about Robert Frost. There's no charge for this presentation in the Columbia Museum of Art's Independent Filmmakers' Circuit, however, you need reservations, which can be picked up at the Museum.

MUSIC

The Columbia Philharmonic Orchestra will be having its last youth concert of the season on Saturday, May 8th, at the Riverbanks Zoo. It's designed for kids from 4 to 8, but that shouldn't stop older music lovers from attending. Admission will be $1 or by regular symphony season ticket.

This weekend's entertainment at Carowinds will be a special rock concert by the Pure Prairie League. Shows will be at 8 p.m. and midnight with an $8.50 admission price at the door. Next weekend will have Pat Boone and his family on Saturday and Sunday. Admission to their concerts will be included as part of the regular park ticket price.

ART

A collection of acrylic landscapes by Don Zurvo will be shown at Columbia Galleries from Monday, May 10, through Saturday, May 22. Tom Elliott's display of designs on fabric will finish up on May 8. The gallery is open from 10 to 5 on weekdays, and 10 until 2 on Saturday.

Continuing at the Columbia Museum of Art will be the Edgefield Pottery exhibit which stays through May 23rd. The show includes ceramic pieces made prior to 1860 in the Edgefield district of South Carolina.

A photographic exhibition of works by Jacques-Louis David will open with a special reception at the Columbia Museum of Art on Tuesday, May 11, from 8 to 9:30 p.m. The exhibit will be a chronological history of David's career, and has been brought together under the direction of Dr. Annie-Paule Quinsac of USC. It will

Register to Vote!

To vote in the Democratic or Republican primaries June 8, you must be registered to vote by May 8. If you are not now registered, you can register to vote at the following places and times:

Old Columbia Hospital
2020 Hampton St.
(corner Hampton & Harden Streets)

Saturday, May 8
9 a.m.-4 p.m.

Be sure to bring some positive identification of your RICHLAND COUNTY RESIDENCE.

stay at the Museum through May 30th.

The Richland Art School will also be opening an exhibit next week. It's a year's work of the students in a variety of media including painting, sculpture, pottery, and photography. There will be a reception at the opening on Sunday, May 9th; the show will stay on display through the 16th. The Columbia Museum is open from 10 to 5 on Tuesday through Saturday, 2 to 6 on Sunday. There's never a charge for the exhibits.

The Arts Experience, a conference designed to provide practical information on managing local arts programs, will be held at Townhouse Motor Inn in Columbia on May 12th from 9 to 5 p.m. Scheduled topics include: how to get a grant from the South Carolina Arts Commission: principles of accounting for arts programs; personnel management procedures; how to find resources within the community; promotion and publicity methods. Speakers at the conference will be Alvin Reiss, editor of "Arts Management" magazine and Michael Newton, president of the Associated Council of the Arts. Business and arts leaders are encouraged to attend this meeting. Registration will be at 9 a.m. on Wednesday, however, advance registration forms are available by writing "The Arts Experience," South Carolina Arts Commission, 829 Richland Street, Columbia, 29201. There will be a registration fee of $7.50 per person, which includes lunch.

CLUBS

THE SECOND LEVEL, 2011 Devine Street, 771-4794

"Dawson Boys" for May 7 and 8 followed by a bluegrass jam on Monday, the 10th (draft beer 25 cents), Lynn Wyner on Tuesday, Rainwater on Wednesday, Susan Urquia for Thursday, and "Red Herring" for Friday and Saturday, the 15th and 16th. The cover is a buck or $1.50 on the weekend, 50 cents during the week.

THE LEFT GUARD, 2728 Rosewood Drive, 799-2575

"The Erly Wilds Band" this weekend followed by "Panda" through the 16th. The cover is around $2 or $2.50 for members or holders of a student I.D.

THE TUNNEL, Arcade Mall, Downtown, 799-9829

"Nantucket" for May 7th and 8th. The cover charge is $2 Wednesday through Saturday, other times free.

THE CHOPPING BLOCK, 1021 Briargate Circle, 772-2011

Big George Collier on Friday and Saturday, the 7th and 8th. No cover charge.

THEATRE

Vivat! Vivat! Regina!, Robert Bolt's play about the conflict between Queen Elizabeth and Mary Queen of Scots, is the last production in Workshop Theatre's regular season. It opens Friday, May 7th for a two week run. The tickets are now on sale at $3.50 adults, $2.50 students.

TELEVISION

Saturday, May 8

2:15 p.m. - Baseball. The Cincinnati Reds play the Cubs from Chicago. (Channel 10)

7 - Firing Line. Harvard economist Martin Feldstein talks about the causes of unemployment. (Channel 35)

8 - Movie. "Brenda Starr," girl reporter, becomes Jill St. John in this teevee version of the popular strip. Presumably St. John will turn on the charms that curled Henry the K's hair in a story about the murder of an eccentric billionaire. Jed Allan, Victor Buono co-star. (Channel 25)

9 - Movie. "Joe Kidd." Not withstanding certain fans we know of, Clint Eastwood's range of emotions seem limited to a toothy snarl in which he looks as though he might bite his victim's head off. An actor he ain't. This 1972 Eastwood opus has him as a trapper trapped between factions of landowners and Mexican squatters. Directed by John Sturges ("Bad Day at Black Rock," but also "Ice Station Zebra"). (Channel 10)

11:30 - Movie. "Shark!" Burt Reynolds and Barry Sullivan looking for sunken treasure but finding killer fish in a pre-"Jaws" adventure pic. (Channel 10)

Sunday, May 9

7 p.m. - Television obviously wasn't ready for "Almost Anything Goes," which finishes its series tonight. This swan song will feature celebrity contestants comcompeting against the champions of various local sack race style events (Channel 25)

7 - Movie. "The Yearling." The excellent Clarence Brown directed this 1946 sentimental favorite about the coming of age of a young boy in the swamps of early Florida. Gregory Peck (an early role) and Jane Wyman are his folks. A special Oscar went to Claude Jarman as the son. (Channel 19)

7 - Schools Without Walls. Part II of a special program about educational alternatives. (Channel 35)

9 - Movie. "Summer of '42." Jennifer O'Neill walks in slow motion and speaks as though doing soap commercials in this early attempt to cash in on the nostalgia mania. It did so handsomely and O'Neill's certainly nice to look at, but it's a crude and unsubtle use of adolescence and initiation. Michael Legrand's music turns the bogus lyricism into non-stop slush. Directed by Robert Mulligan. Gary Grimes, Jerry Houser, Oliver Conant. (Channel 25)

Monday. May 10

8 p.m. - Movie. 'Gemini Man." Having flunked out this season with a full time invisible man, NBC intends to try again next fall with a hero who can only disappear for 15 minutes a day. This is a TV movie-pilot. Ben Murphy is the secret agent who dematerializes. Katherine Crawford, Richard Dysart. (Channel 10).

8 - America's Junior Miss Pageant. If you saw "Smile" here's your chance for a full scale version of the teeny beauty competition. Michael Landon is host. (Channel 19)

9 - Picadilly Circus. "The Circus Moves on in Calabria." BBC documentary about a small circus that works the Italian countryside. (Channel 35)

Tuesday, May 11

8 p.m. - The World of Magic. No longer a live special and some occasional sloppiness by magician Doug Henning, but otherwise this repeat is worth watching. Bill Cosby helps Henning out with some of his tricks. (Channel 10)

8 - Eagle Come Home. Gene Kelley narrates a documentary about the life and gradual disappearance of the American bald eagle. (Channel 10)

11 - Soundstage. The Bee Gees and Yvonne Elliman. (Channel 35)

11:30 - Nebraska and West Virginia Primary results carried by CBS. (Channel 19)

1 a.m. - Tomorrow. All about the Lindbergh kidnapping on tonight's show. (Channel 10)

Wednesday, May 12

8 p.m. - The Tribal Eye. How the Aztecs and Incas fared after the Spanish conquerors. (Channel 35)

Doug Henning

9 - Theater in America. "Sea Marks." A play fashioned out of a series of letters between an Irish fisherman and a Liverpool secretary. Written by Gardner McKay. George Hearn, Veronica Castang. (Channel 35)

1 a.m. - Tomorrow. Edmund Brown tells Tom why he should be Pres. (Channel 10)

Thursday, May 13

9 p.m. - Movie. "The Quest" is a pilot for an upcoming series that is apparently loosely based on John Ford's "The Searchers": it's about two brothers (Kurt Russell, Tim Matheson) in search of their younger sister who has been kidnapped by Indians. Brian Keith, Cameron Mitchell, Neville Brand, Keenan Wynn, Will Hutchins. Written by Tracy Keenan Wynn ("The Glass House," "The Autobiography of Miss Jane Pittman"). (Channel 10)

9 - Land of Hope. A pilot that failed about a family of immigrants in New York's Lower East Side in 1910. (Channel 19)

Friday, May 14

8 p.m. - Movie. "Brian's Song." When filmed for TV back in 1971, this story of the friendship between Gale Sayers and the dying Brian Piccolo was so successful that the producing company subsequently put it out in movie houses. It stars Billy Dee Williams and James Caan. Support from Jack Warden and Shelley Fabares. (Channel 25)

9:30 - Return to Earth. Cliff Robertson, Shirley Knight, and Ralph Bellamy in the story of Colonel "Buzz" Aldrin's difficult readjustment after being one of the first men on the moon. Should be unusual, to say the least. (Channel 25)

1 a.m. - Midnight Special. David Bowie with Marianne Faithful and Carmen and the Troggs. Taped in 1973. (Channel 10)

HIGHLIGHT

Morton Halperin, former National Security Council aid to Henry Kissinger, will be the featured speaker at the ACLU of South Carolina annual meeting on Saturday, May 15th, at the University of South Carolina Law School. His topic at the 2 p.m. meeting will be "National Security and Civil Liberties," a subject in which he particularly well versed since he is currently suing former President Nixon, Henry Kissinger, H.R. Haldeman, and other government officials for violating his civil rights by wiretapping his home from the period of 1969 to 1971.

Halperin came to the Nixon administration after three years in the Defensee Department and six years before that as a Harvard University Professor of Government. His position on joining the newly formed Nixon administration was Senior Staff member on the Security Council with responsibility for planning. However, apparently Halperin's liberal past caused suspicions that he was leaking classified information to the press -- leading to a wiretap on his home that was continued even after he had left the government (he later confirmed suspicions of elitist snobbery by serving as consultant to the defense in the Pentagon Papers case). At issue in Halperin's court case is whether Nixon personally ordered the taps, and whether the government has the right to order taps on officials serving within it. Halperin charges that one reason for the unusual duration of the taps was to check up on his political contacts with the Democratic opposition prior to the '72 campaign.

Morton Halperin

Mr. Halperin is a New York native, the author of several books on foreign policy, and a member of the Council on Foreign relations, the American Civil Liberties Union, the Institute for Strategic Studies, the Federation of American Scientists, and the editorial board of the prestigious "Foreign Policy" magazine. He should prove a highly distinguished guest for the ACLU meeting, which will be open to the public.

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SUMMONS

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY COURT
Earl Chavis

Petitioner,

-vs-

Belinda Carol Chavis,
James Carroel Bagwell, Sr.,
and James Carroel Bagwell, Jr.,
a minor under the age of
fourteen(14) years,

Respondents

TO: Respondents above:
Named
Respondent herein:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED AND REQUIRED to answer the Petition, now on file in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, and to serve a copy of your Answer on the subscriber at 721 Olive Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days after receipt of such notice. If you fail to answer the Petition within the time aforesaid, Petitioner will to the Court for relief demanded in said Petition.

Thomas H. Dale
Attorney for Petitioner
Columbia, S.C.
April 9, 1976

NOTICE

TO THE RESPONDENTS ABOVE NAMED:

YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE notice that the Summons in the above-entitled action, of which the foregoing is a copy, together with the Pe were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County on the 15th day of April, 1976.

Thomas H. Dale
Attorney for Petitioner
Columbia, S.C.
April 9, 1976

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE FAMILY COURT
Zula B. Price

Plaintiff,

vs

Harold Lee Price,

Defendant.

TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint, which is file in the Richland County Court House, and to serve a copy of your Answer on the subscriber at 721 Olive Street, Columbia, S.C., within twenty (20) days after the service of this Summons upon you, exclusive of the day of such service. If you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff will apply to the Court for relief demanded in said Complaint.

NICHOLAS P. SIPE
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
19th day of April, 1976

NOTICE

TO: THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the Summons in the above-entitled action, of which the foregoing is a copy, together with the Complaint, were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County on the 21st day of April, 1976.

NICHOLAS P. SIPE
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
21st day of April, 1976

SUMMONS

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
IN RE:
ESTATE OF NICK KERR, a/k/a N. H. KERR, Deceased,

LOUISE W. SALLEY and RUTH DAVIS EVANS, Individually and as Executrices of the Last Will and Testament of Nick Kerr a/k/a N.H.Kerr,

Petitioners,

vs

SYLVIA WILLIAMSON KNIGHT, ALLIE MAE WILLIAMSON MARCUS, MAMIE GERALD, LOTTIE S. DAVIS, HERMAN STALEY, LOWMAN STALEY, ELMORE COLEMAN, ROSA BELLE GANTT, MOZELLE TAYLOR and ROY COLEMAN, and, as respondents whose names are unknown, any other heirs at law and distributees of NICK KERR, a/k/a N.H.Kerr, and all persons entitled to claim under or through them, any unknown adults being as a class designated as JOHN DOE, and any unknown infants or persons under disability being as a class designated as RICHARD ROE.

Respondents.

TO THE RESPONDENTS ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Petition in the above entitled proceeding, which has been filed in the office of Judge of Probate for said County, of which a copy is here-with served upon you, and to serve a copy of your answer to said Petition on the subscriber at his office at Columbia, within twenty days after the service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the said Petition within the time aforesaid, the petitioner in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the said petition.

Lincoln C. Jenkins, Jr.
Attorney for Petitioner
Columbia, South Carolina
April 28th A.D. 1976

NOTICE

TO: MAMIE GERALD, a person confined to the South Carolina State Hospital, subject to the Jurisdiction of the South Carolina Department of Mental Health, and to ALL UNKNOWN INFANTS AND/OR PERSONS UNDER DISABILITY HEREIN COLLECTIVELY DESIGNATED AS RICHARD ROE AND TO THEIR LEGAL REPRESENTATIVES:

YOU WILL TAKE NOTICE that unless you, or someone in your behalf, apply and have some person appointed as guardian ad litem for you in the above entitled action within twenty days after the service of this Notice and the Summons and Petition upon you, exclusive of the day of such service, the petitioners or attorney for petitioners will apply and have some suitable person appointed.

Lincoln C. Jenkins, Jr.
Attorney for Petitioners.
Columbia, South Carolina
This the 28th day of April, 1976

NOTICE

NOTICE is hereby given that the Summons and Petition in this action is on file in the office of the Probate Judge for Richland County, South Carolina, the object and prayer of which is to obtain the relief stated in the petition.

Lincoln C. Jenkins, Jr.
Attorney for Petitioners.
Columbia, South Carolina
April 28th, 1976.

ORDER APPOINTING GUARDIAN AD LITEM NISI

After full consideration of the petition hereto attached, and being satisfied that it is necessary and proper that some competent person be appointed guardian ad litem to represent the interest of all infant respondents and all persons under disability, including Mamie Gerald,

IT IS ORDERED, That Luther J. Battiste, 111, Esquire, be and is hereby appointed Guardian ad Litem NISI for Mamie Gerald and all other unknown respondents who may be under disability and all unknown infants, herein collectively designated RICHARD ROE.

IT IS ORDERED FURTHER, That if no one on behalf of said respondents petitions for the appointment of a guardian ad litem within the time limit specified by Notice, the said Luther J. Battiste, III be and he is confirmed hereby his appointment as Guardian ad Litem

A. RAY HINNANT

JUDGE OF PROBATE
RICHLAND COUNTY,S.C.
Columbia, South Carolina,
April 28, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Carol Porter Frederick, Administratrix of the estate of Michael Oliver Frederick, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and the the 13th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M. at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 13, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Mary Christiana Cox, Executrix of the estate of James Schroeder Cox, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 17th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 15, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that R.C. Terry, Executor of the estate of Dorothy Louise Koon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 14th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock A.M., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 14, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Sara T. Smith, Guardian of the estate of Cleveland T. Smith, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 17th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 15, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Eugene F. Rogers, Guardian of the estate of Jerry Padgett, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 17th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 15, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Andrena J. Taylor, Executrix of the estate of Johnnie L. Taylor, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 28th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 28, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Robert G. Price, Guardian of the estate of Robert G. Price, Jr., and Ann Sloan Price, Minors has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 17th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 15, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Brownlee H. McLeod, Executrix of the estate of Yancy A. McLeod, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 19th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 19, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Robert Edward Jackson, Executor of the estate of Bernice Estelle Dunn, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 19th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 19, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Jessie Mae Brown, Executrix of the estate of Edith Brown, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 20th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 20, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Obert A. Rosvold, Executor of the estate of Marie S. Rosvold, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 21st day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 21, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Charles Orr Epps, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indeut-ed to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Carl L. Epops, Executor
c/o Davis and Brandon, Attys
703 Security Federal Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
April 22, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of John Loren Hatchell, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and thos indebted to said esate will please make payment likewise.

Nell A. Hatchell, Executrix
2507 Reynolds Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29204
Columbia, S.C.
April 23, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Gladys M. Littleton, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

John H. Littleton, Jr., Executor
c/o Ryan L. Scott, Attorney
601 Security Federal Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
April 26, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Eugene LaVerne Baxley, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will make payment likewise.

Mary Elizabeth Baxley,
Administratrix
1637 Faraway Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
April 26, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Freda K. Dinkins, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Jean Dinkins Thomason and
C & S National Bank,
Executors
P.O. Box 22213
Columbia, S.C. 29222
Columbia, S.C.
April 22, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Michael Francis Lyons deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Gloria Josephine Lyons, Executrix
2052Drexel Lake Road
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
April 22, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Julius Sprott Felder deceased, are hereby notified to to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Alice C. Felder, Executrix
4634 Sandy Ridge Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
April 22, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Delores Lowman deceased are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Catherine Sales, Administratrix
c/o David A. Fedor. ATTY.
1321 Lady Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
April 22, 1972

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mitchell Burrell, Jr. deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with th undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Daisy M. Burrell, Administratrix
c/o Lourie, Draine and Curlett, Atty
1224 Pickens St.
Columbia, S.C. 29201
Columbia, S.C.
April 22, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mary Sizemore Woods deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Lucius Henry Sizemore, Executor
6004 Satchelford Road
Columbia, S.C. 29206
Columbia, S.C.
April 21, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Simon Reese deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Julia J. Reese, Administratrix
5415 Ridgeway St.
Columiba, S.C. 29205
Columbia, S.C.
April 21, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Delmas A. McLean, deceased are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Ronald F. McLean
Administrator DBN
c/o Edmund H. Monteith Atty.
P.O. Box 154
Columbia, S.C.
Columbia, S.C.
April 23, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Carrie M. Patterson, Executrix of the estate of Bradford Patterson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 24th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m. at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 23, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that James M. Harris, Executor of the estate of Frances H. Sherrill, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 26th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m. at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 26, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Charles Dwight Cathcart, Executor, of the estate of Martha Porcher Dwight, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 26th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 26, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Holmes L. Bauknight, Executor of the estate of Ida Vinnie Bauknight, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 21st day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 21, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Arthur A. Bushouse, Executor of the estate of Zoe Wilson Bushouse, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 24th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.
April 22, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that C.B. Kelly, Adminstrator of the estate of L.A. Mosley, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator and that the 12th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 12, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that John D. Willingham, Jr., and Wilda W. Treski, Executors of the estate of Lila Powell Willingham, Deceased has this day made application unto me for final discharge as such Executors; and that the 12th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 12, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that John Burns Jones, Sr., Executor of the estate of Roy Calhoun Jones, Deceased, has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 10th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 9, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Jerry Darrel Lowder, Sr., Temporary Administrator of the estate of Jerry Darrel Lowder, Jr., Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 10th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 9, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Elizabeth Lucas Perry, Executrix of the estate of Meta Kennedy, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 10th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.
April 8, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE

Notice is hereby given that Jane M. Elliott, Administratrix of the estate of Luther Latimer McKenzie, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administ:atrix; and that the 10th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C. April 8, 1976

SUMMONS

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN
IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY COURT
Susan Brewer,

Plaintiff,

vs

Robert Whipple,

Defendant.

TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the complaint in this action, which has been filed in the office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, and to serve a copy of your answer to the said complaint on the subscriber at this office, 1019 Assembly Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days after service hereof, exclusive of the day of such service; and if you fail to answer the complaint within the time aforesaid, the plaintiff in this action will apply to the court for the relief prayed for in the complaint.

ALVIN HAMMER
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
April 6, 1976

NOTICE

TO: THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMES:

YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the complaint in the above entitled action was filed in the office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County on April 9, 1976.

ALVIN HAMMER
Columbia, South Carolina
April 6, 1976

SUMMONS

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN THE FAMILY COURT
Augusta Bennett Ellis,

Plaintiff,

vs

Frank H. Ellis

Defendant.

TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED AND required to answer the Complaint in this action, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at his office, 2012½ Green Street, Columbia, South Carolina 29205, within twenty (20) days after the service thereof upon you, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to answer the said Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

RICHARD JAMES WHITAKER
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
March 12, 1976

NOTICE

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN THE FAMILY COURT
TO THE ABOVE NAMED RE-PONDENT:

YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Petition in the above entitled action was filed in the Office of the Clerk of the Court for Richland County, South Carolina on the 12th day of March, 1976.

RICHARD JAMES WHITAKER
Attorney for Petitioners
Columbia, South Carolina
March 12, 1976

SUMMONS

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN THE RICHLAND COUNTY FAMILY COURT
Sidney Lewis Lawson,

Plaintiff,

vs

Sandra Breffle Lawson,

Defendant.

TO THE DEFENDANT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED AND required to answer the Complaint in this action, a copy of which is herewith werved upon you, and to serve a copy of your Answer to the said Complaint on the subscriber at his offices, 20162 Green Street, Columbia, South Carolina 29205, within twenty (20) days after the service thereof upon you, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to answer the said Complaint within the time aforesaid, the Plaintiff in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

RICHARD JAMES WHITAKER
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
Columbia, South Carolina
March 12, 1976

NOTICE

TO: THE ABOVE NAMED DE-FENDANT:

YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Summons and Complaint in the above entitled action were filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County, South Carolina, on the 12th day of March, 1976.

RICHARD JAMES WHITAKER
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
March 12, 1976

SUMMONS

STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN THE FAMILY COURT OF RICHLAND COUNTY
Mattie Lee Watts Bleckler

Petitioner,

vs

Donald Robert Bleckler, Junior,

Respondent.

TO THE RESPONDENT ABOVE NAMED:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Petition in this action, a copy of which is herewith served upon you and to serve a copy of your answer to the said Petition on the subscriber at her office, 1408 Bull Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days after service hereof, exclusive of the date of such service; and if you fail to answer the Petition within the time aforesaid, the Petitioners in this action will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in the Petition.

THERSEA HEARN POTTS
Attorney for Petitioner
Dated at Columbia, S.C.
this 8th day of April, 1976.

NOTICE

TO: THE RESPONDENT ABOVE NAMED:

TAKE NOTICE, that the Summons in the entitled action of which the foregoing is a copy, together with the Petition therein has been filed in the Office of the Clerk of Court for Richland County on the 8th day of April, 1976.

THERSEA HEARN POTTS,
Attorney for Petitioner
Dated at Columbia, S.C.
Dated at Columbia, S.C.
this 8th day of April, 1976.

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Cyrus B. Dawsey deceased are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Sarah M. Dawsey, Executrix
c/o Thomas E. Davis
P.O. Box 4427
Columbia, s. C.
Columbia, S.C.
April 29, 1976

legal notices

NOTICE AND SUMMONS
STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND IN THE FAMILY COURT
TO: Bobby Joe Jeffries,
Respondent

A Petition has been filed in the office of the Clerk of the Richland County Family Court, Columbia, South Carolina, by Laura Chester Smith, alleging that Joianessa Lafran Jeffries, born on July 23, 1972, to be abandoned child as defined by Section 31-61 of the Code of Laws of South Carolina, 1962, as amended.

You are hereby summoned and required to answer the above mentioned Petition and to serve a copy of your answer on the Subscriber at his office at 2016½ Green Street, Columbia, South Carolina, 29205.

Said Petition contains a prayer for an Order, which if granted will divest the above-named Respondent of all parental rights and privileges.

CARLTON B. BAGBY
Attorney for Petitioner
Laura Chester Smith

Columbia, South Carolina
April 28, 1976

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT,
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Howard Holmes, Sr. , has applied to me for Letters of Administration CTA on the estate of Janie Mae Holmes deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S. C. on the 18th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 3rd day of May, A.D. 1976,

A.RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

CITATION
The State of South CArolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Milton Kimpson has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Ruth W. Kimpson deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 17th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 30th day of April, A.D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Francis J. Schultz has applied to me for Letters of Administration to be Issued Lamar P. Brown on the estate of Raymond F. Schultz deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C. on the 17th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 30th day of April, A.D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Arthur S. Harbort, Jr., and Laura T. Hornsby, have applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Lornea Harbort Rawlinson deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C. on the 12th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 28th day of April A.D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge Richland County

WHEREAS Marcel D. Blakely has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Rosa Lee Blakely deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C. on the 12th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 27th day of April, A.D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Charles D. Davis, Administrator of the estate of Daisy S. Lowry, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 28th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 28, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Loye E. Nations, Executor of the estate of George Todd Brittain, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executor; and that the 28th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 28, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Martha S. Ballentine, Executrix of the estate of Rudolph Miller Ballentine, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 27th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 27, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Elliott S. Carter and Katherine Carter Elliott, Executors of the estate of Katherine Benson Dickinson, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executors; and that the 27th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 27, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that John N. Entzminger, Administrator CTA of the estate of Louise H. Entzminger, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 1st day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 30, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Emilie Fanchon Condon, Executrix of the estate of Frances Cooke Condon, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 1st day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 30, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Samuel C. Callaway, Administrator of the estate of Karla L. Callaway, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 3rd day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 3, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Otis G. Alexander, Administrator CTA of the estate of Charlotte S. Rieser, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 4th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 4, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Otis G. Alexandar, Administrator CTA of the estate of Raymond F. Rieser, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administrator; and that the 4th day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 4, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Irene M. Aichele, Executrix of the estate of John H. Aichele, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 3, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Annie Mae P. Brooks, Executrix of the estate of Theron L. Brooks, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 3, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Katharine Stedman and Margie Brown, Executrices of the estate of Lula S. Reynolds, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrices; and that the 3rd day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 3, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Mary M. Hines, Executrix of the estate of Ellie H. McLean, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 3rd day of June 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

May 3, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Margaret Emma Stuart Williams deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Margaret Burch Davis, Executrix
c/o Sherwood M. Cleveland, Atty.
P.O. Drawer 447
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
May 3, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Helen D. Dreher deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Miles M. Dreher, Executor
c/p William C. Ouzts, Atty.
P.O. Box 574
Columbia, S.C., 29202

Columbia, S.C.
May 4, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Edith L. Middleton, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Olin Welch Hollis, Jr., Executor
c/o Kligman & Fleming, Attys
1408 Bull St.
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
May 3, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Louise L. Land deceased are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Marth L. McNeel, Administratrix
c/o Joel E. Gottlieb, Atty.
P. O. Box 154
Columbia, S.C. 29202

Columbia, S. C.
May 3, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Kenneth K. Moore, deceased are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Mary Helen Livingston, Executrix
69 Juarez Court
Columbia, S.c.

Columbia, S.C.
May 3, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of C.W. Proctor, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Thomas H. Liles, Executor
c/o Frank L. Taylor, Atty.
1213 Washington St.
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
May 3, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Estell Green, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Jannie Mae Williams
Administratrix
1008 Security Federal Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
May 3, 1976

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County

WHEREAS Barbara M. Wilson, Elinor M. Rast, Patsy M. Corbett, Joan M. Jones have applied to me for Letters of Administration to be issued to Barbara M. Wilson and on the estate of Viola Young Coleman, deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 18th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 3rd day of May, A.D, 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

CITATION
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

Whereas Lois A. DaMetz has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Francis A. DaMetz. deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C., on the 18th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 3rd day of May, A.D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Marilyn E. Keisler has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Harry A. Keisler, deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C. on the 11th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be grante

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 26th day of April, A.D., 1976.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

NOTICE
Notice is hereby given that the South Carolina Libertarian Party will convene on Sunday, June 26, 1976 at 12:00 noon at the Sumter Couny Courthouse to consider the nomination of candidates for State wide offices and for the U. S. House of Representatives. In the event that a three fourths majority of the South Carolina Libertarian Party Convention favors nomination by the convention method, the convention will proceed to make nominations of some or all said offices. Filing fees will not be required.
Charles T. Blackwell,
Chairman of the South Carolina Libertarian Party.
B. Dargan Clarkson,
Secretary,
South Carolina Libertarian Party.
Address: Box 732, York, South Carolina 29745

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Saul Kaplan, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Blanche Kaplan, Executirx
c/o Isadore S. Bernstein, Atty.
1019 Assembly Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201

April 15, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Isaac Russell, deceased, are hereby notitied to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Emily Olivet Russell
Administratrix
c/o Augustus T. Graydon, Attorney
1225 Washington Street
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
April 15, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of James Aldrich, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Viola Aldrich, Administratrix
c/o Kirkland, Aaron & Alley, Attys
P.O. Box 474
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
April 13, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Dorothy P. Moffat, deceased., are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Ralph G. Moffat, Executor
4713 James Street, Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
April 13, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Rose M. Clark, deceased, are hereby notitied to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Mary V. Raggio, Executrix
c/o Belser, Baker, Barwick & Toal,
Attorneys
P.O. Box 11848
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
April 19, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Madelyn B. Andrews, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Rebecca Riley, Executrix
c/o Walter S. Monteith, Atty.
609 Security Federal Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
April 19, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Joseph Gergel, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Jean Gergel, Executrix
c/o Isadore S. Bernstein, Atty
1019 Assembly St.
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
April 20, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Ernest R. David, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate, will please make payment likewise.
Mary F. David, Executrix
Route 1, Box 281-A
Blythewood, S.C. 20016

Columbia, S.C.
April 15, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Miriam H. Tankersley, Guardian of the estate of Jerrold E. Tankersley, Minor has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Guardian; and that the 17th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 15, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is herby given that Daisy Jones, Administratrix of the extate of Alexander Murray, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Administratrix; and that the 19th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 19, 1976

FINAL DISCHARGE
Notice is hereby given that Laurie A. Viggiano, Executrix of the estate of Quintina D'Amico Viggiano, Deceased has this day made application unto me for a final discharge as such Executrix; and that the 19th day of May 1976, at 10 o'clock a.m., at my office has been appointed for the hearing of said petition.

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

April 19, 1976

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT,
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Katherine S. Roberts has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Wade F. Roberts, deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C. on the 7th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 22nd day of April, A.D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT,
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Peggy Lou Barker, has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Harry Monroe Barker, deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C. on the 7th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any why the said administration should not be granted

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 22nd day of April A.D. 1976,

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

NOTICE
Notice is hereby given that not less than three days from the date of this notice, the undersigned will apply to O. Frank Thornton, Secretary of State for a charter for an eleemosynary corporation under the name of South Carolina Credit Union League, Inc., with the principal office located at 3210 Fernandina Road, Columbia, South Carolina. The said eleemosynary corporation will be organized as a non-profit league of South Carolina Credit Unions to promote the growth of credit unions throughout the State of South Carolina.
Thomas E. Delk
John R. Franklin

NOTICE
STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND
IN THE COUNTY COURT
Carol Marie Sharkey, plaintiff
vs.
Allan Joseph Sharkey
defendant
TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANT:

YOU WILL PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that the original Summons and Complaint for divorce in the above entitled action was filed in the Office of the Clerk of the Richland County Court, Columbia, South Carolina, on the 21st day of April, 1976.

Carlton B. Bagby
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
April 21, 1976

SUMMONS
STATE OF SOUTH CAROLINA
COUNTY OF RICHLAND
IN THE COUNTY COURT
Carol Marie Sharkey,
Plaintiff
vs.
Allan Joseph Sharkey,
Defendant.
TO THE ABOVE NAMED DEFENDANT:

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED and required to answer the Complaint hereto attached and to serve a copy of your Answer on the Subscriber at 2016½ Green Street, Columbia, South Carolina, within twenty (20) days after the service of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of service. If you fail to answer the Complaint within the time aforesaid, Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said Complaint.

Carlton B. Bagby
Attorney for Plaintiff
Columbia, South Carolina
April 19, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Lena F. Gary, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Thomas T. Moore, Executor
P.O. Box 944
Columbia, S.C. 29202

Columbia, S.C.
April 26, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of Ben F. Cheatham, Jr., deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Ben F. Cheatham, III,
Executor
c/o Irvine F. Belser, Jr., Atty.
1215 Lady St.
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
April 26, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE
All persons having claims against the estate of George Brown, Jr., deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.
Lillie Mae Brown,
Administratrix
c/o Milledge T. Pitts, Atty.
1300 Pickens Street
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
April 26, 1976

CITATION
The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Margaret E. Shiflett has applied to me for Letters of Amination on the estate of Wilmer H. Shiflett deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C. on the 10th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 23 rd day of April, A.D. 1976.

A. Ray Hinnant
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

cheap shots

Continued from page two

"After all, it's hard to tell vomit from mushroom hors d'oeuvres."

Sughrue was retelling the origins from which sprang the local electronic journalism story of the year -- last week's investigation, report, denial and retraction of a TV Ten piece concerning some unsavory conduct at the Statehouse.

Everyone who covers too much South Carolina politics -- particularly of the variety practiced in and around the Statehouse -- feels like throwing up sooner or later. But someone last week up and did it -- right on the expensive, taxpayer-bought carpet under the dome. Or so goes the story.

The mystery of who it was and for what personal, political or (in)digestive reasons lingers, however, in the wake of the mild-mannered Sughrue'sreports. Here's the story, at least as it could be flushed out by the Osceola Eyewitness News Team.

In the process of clearing out part of the Statehouse for a shindig involving the Richland County Bicentennial Committee scheduled for Saturday night, April 24, custodians were forced to move some expensive items, including a marble-topped table and a pedestal that held a bust of some prominent Palmettonite. It is not normal for private groups or quasi-public groups like the bicentennial bunch to be offered the use of the Statehouse, but it seems as though this one was sanctioned by the legislature.

Anyway, a bicentennial ball was conducted and either during the ball or in the process of workers moving the tables from or back to their normal positions, some items suffered damage. And someone blew lunch.

Sughrue got wind of the story on Monday, the 26th, and aired it that night on the Seven O'Clock Report. It was a relatively welcome addition of investigation and initiative to the usually moribund format. We are used to seeing Joe Petty in covered wagons, the mini-cam aimed at a car wreck on I-26, or Ed Carter battling the yawns to tell us about the Optimist club meeting. So Sughrue's hard-hitting revelations about the apparently bizarre Bicentennial Party at the Statehouse was intriguing to say the least.

By the ll o'clock news Sughrue had been chased down by the Bicentennial folk and told that his story was all wrong, that the ball in question was conducted without incident, that nothing was broken and no one had been spotted regurgitating at any point. So Sughrue asked the representative from the group on the air at 11 o'clock, but defended his earlier story after her denial and ended his talk by saying, "What we have now is two stories." He would, Sughrue promised, check it out and continue the "investigation."

The following night Sughrue's digging was completed. The first story had been completely wrong in blaming the Bicentennial commission for the damage, and Sughrue apologized for the error. Since there are some leading Columbia personalities involved in the Richland County Bicentennial affair, Sughrue's retraction had the faint scent of originating from management levels, but he denied it.. "The retraction was my idea," said Sughrue. "The management hadn't said anything to me about it."

Sughrue apparently was the victim of a rumor that grew so rapidly around the Statehouse on April 26 that it came to earn the rudiments of "fact." Anyone who is in reporting long enough gets a hold of one of these stories sooner or later. It can happen to anyone.

What remains, however, is the puzzle about the upchuck. "It looked like it to me," Sughre swears, while promising that "this story hasn't made me gun-shy about putting reports of this kind on the air." We hope not.

Driving the taxpayers to drink

The Wall Street Journal's Jerry Landauer has uncovered a little scheme whereby members of the House of Representatives are able to steal a couple of thousand dollars a year each from the government. Most of the amounts are piddling to be sure, but what with the Watergate "morality" lurking everywhere in Washington these days, you have to steal in smaller amounts.

What happens is that some lawmakers "regularly file false expense accounts for travel between the capital and their home districts, thereby collecting more money from the government than their trips cost them."

According to Landauer's story in the April 30 Journal, "the lawmakers do this by traveling by plane and then filing signed expense vouchers certifying that they traveled by car. For those who live a good distance from Washington, the difference between the cost of a plane ticket and the amount of reimbursement for automobile travel means they can pocket several thousand dollars a year."

No South Carolinians were cited as perpetrators of this kind of lightweight fraud, but we are checking on them.

One of the primary users of this trick, though, was veteran Indiana Rep. Ray Madden of Indiana. "I haven't driven in 15 years," Madden, the 84-year-old chairman of the House Rules Committee, of all things, told Landauer. Madden claimed he didn't know why his staff prepared phony vouchers -- which he takes time to sign -- stating that he drives the 1,415 miles round-trip between Washington and Hammond, Ind. That tactic allows Madden a claim of $287.50 a trip as opposed to the $146 it takes to fly regular coach fare...Landauer noted wryly -- or as wryly as the proper Journal can get -- that "Madden'sexpense vouchers regularly claim $4.50 for highway 'tolls.'" Ironically, the hard-driving Madden was defeated in Tuesday's Indiana primary. "It's like a game of bingo. Sometimes you win and sometimes you lose," he observed wisely.

Some Congressmen refused to discuss the matter with the Journal, taking the hardline approach.

"I don't think it's any of your business," said Rep Otto Passman of Louisiana. "I'm not going to put a noose around my neck." Later, Passman noted that he didn't know how much he is reimbursed for travel and "I don't know whether I went by car train, motorcycle or plane."

Headlines of the times

There's nothing like waking up in the morning to a newspaper. Picture the people of who crawled out of bed for breakfast and feasted these front page stories in the April 26 Charlotte Observer. The lead headline was the always pleasant "Ex-Con Cuts Bloody Path In 2 States," played just below the headline "Storke Victim Saves Woman, Children." Down one side was the headline "Medical Prices Soaring" while the main head below the fold was "'I Was Flying' Recalls Man Who Fell 90 Feet." There was a short story on "U.S. Screens Microwaves" and the start of a feature entitled "Mafia Moves Toward New 'Godfather'." This from a newspaper that a few weeks ago couldn't find room on page one to report that the President's campaign manager had resigned his post.

legal notices

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Roy O. Steele deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Evelyn S. Steele, Executrix
3239 Bagnal Drive
Columbia, S.C. 29204

Columbia, S.C.
April 27, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Anna May Manigault Hurley deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Anthony Manigault Hurley,
Executor
c/o Isadore S. Bernstein, Atty.
1019 Assembly St.
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
April 28, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Marguarite C. Salters deceased are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Charlie R. Salters, Jr.,
Administrator
4647 Pamlico Circle
Columbia, S.C. 29206

Columbia, S.C.
April 28, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Mrs. Polly Eargel deceased are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

J. Frank Eargle and Homer L. Eargle, Executors
Route 1, Box 147
Irmo, S.C.

Columbia, S. C.
April 28, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Robert E. Strange deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Bobbie S. Strange, Administratrix
P.O. Box 112
Hopkins, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
April 29, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Perl Tyndall Brumble deceased, are hereby notified to file the same duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Lucille B. Shull, Administratrix
c/o B. W. Enlow, Atty.
P.O. Box 1444
Columbia, S.C. 29202

Columbia, S.C.
April 29, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of John B. Young, Jr., deceased are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Cynthia D. Young, Executrix
213 June Bug Ct.
Columbia, S.C. 29209

Columbia, S.C.
April 29, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Raymond Smith, deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Lizielle Smith, Administratrix
c/o Kenneth M. Suggs,
Luther M. Lee
Attorneys
1225 Washington St.
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S.C.
April 28, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Lillian Johnson Diggs, also known as Lillie Belle Graham deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

A. Birge Wise, Executor
Barringer Building
Columbia, S.C. 29201

Columbia, S. C.
April 29, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Daisy B. Powell deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Robert S. Powell, Administrator,
120 Pinecrest Ave
West Columbia, S. C.

Columbia, S. C.
April 30, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Daniel T. Duncan deceased, are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified, with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Lil Sanders Duncan, Executrix
c/o Robinson, McFadden, Moore & Pope, Attys.
P.O. Box 944
Columbia, S.C.

Columbia, S.C.
April 30, 1976

ESTATE NOTICE

All persons having claims against the estate of Oscar William Jacobs deceased are hereby notified to file the same, duly verified with the undersigned, and those indebted to said estate will please make payment likewise.

Lucy E. Jacobs, Executrix
c/o Allan E. Fulmer, Atty.
1419 Bull St.
P.O. Box 1548
Columbia, S.C. 29202

Columbia, S.C.
April 29, 1976

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Mary B. Scarborough has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of James Lewis Scarborough, deceased.

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C. on the 14th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause if any why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 29th day of April A. D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge
Richland County, S.C.

CITATION

The State of South Carolina
RICHLAND COUNTY
IN THE COURT OF PROBATE
BY A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge, Richland County

WHEREAS Harriet Isabel Entzminger has applied to me for Letters of Administration on the estate of Frank K. Entzminger, deceased:

THESE ARE, THEREFORE, to cite and admonish all and singular the kindred and creditors of the said deceased to be and appear before me at Columbia, S.C. on the 13th day of May 1976 at 10 o'clock a.m., to show cause, if any, why the said administration should not be granted.

GIVEN under my hand and the seal of said Court, this 28th day of April, A.D. 1976,

A. RAY HINNANT
Probate Judge,
Richland County, S.C.

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